



DRINKING WATER WATERSHED PROTECTION

Public Information Meeting
October 17th 2013
Nanaimo, BC



PRESENTATION

1. DWWP update

- Program 1
- Program 2
- Program 3
- Program 4
- Program 5
- Program 6
- Program 7

2. Water Budget

- Background
- Overview
- Methodology
- Findings
- Conclusion

3. Watershed Management

- What & Why
- How & Who



Introduction



In 2008, residents voted to establish a Drinking Water and Watershed Protection Service...

Today, we are going to talk about where we are:

- **DWWP program update**
- **Water Budget Study review**
- **Integrated Watershed Management Planning**



Introduction: Partnerships

Our program is founded on partnerships and collaboration

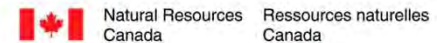
Municipalities:



The public: residents, community associations, streamkeeper groups, professionals, students.



Other governmental organizations:



Other RDN departments:



Sustainability, Wastewater, Rec & Park

Introduction: Program development

2008

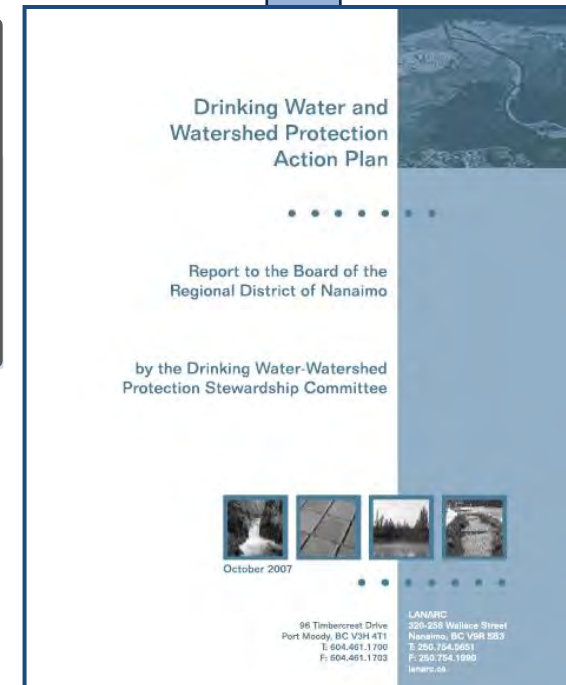
The RDN became the **first regional government in British Columbia to start a Drinking Water & Watershed Protection service**

2009-Present

The DWWP is guided by a **technical advisory committee** of experts from: forestry, hydrogeology, academia, community stewardship, fisheries, water services

The program is guided by the an **Action Plan** that outlines the key goals and objectives

7 Program Actions



1. DWWP Program Update



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DWWP update: Program 1

Public Awareness and Involvement



Free Workshops

Websites

Community Booth

Home Visits

School Program



www.TeamWaterSmart.ca



www.RDNgetinvolved.ca

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DWWP update: Program 1

Public Awareness and Involvement

School Program: Fieldtrips



From the classroom....



To the watershed....

2014 – field trips for Gr. 4 & 5

- Nanaimo River watershed
- Englishman River watershed

PRESENTATION

DWWP update: Program 2

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Water Resources Inventory & Monitoring

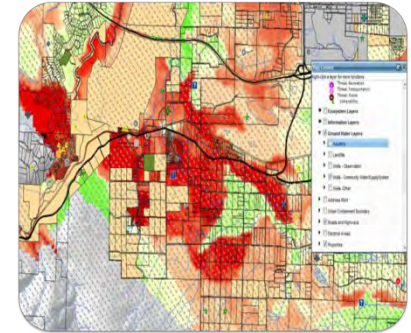
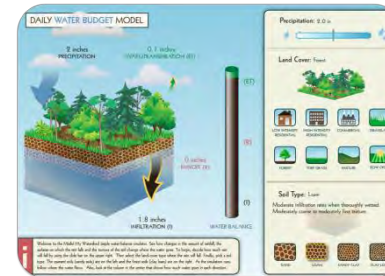
Water Budget Study

Water Map

Provincial Observation
Well Network Expansion

Volunteer Well Level
Monitoring

Community Watershed
Monitoring



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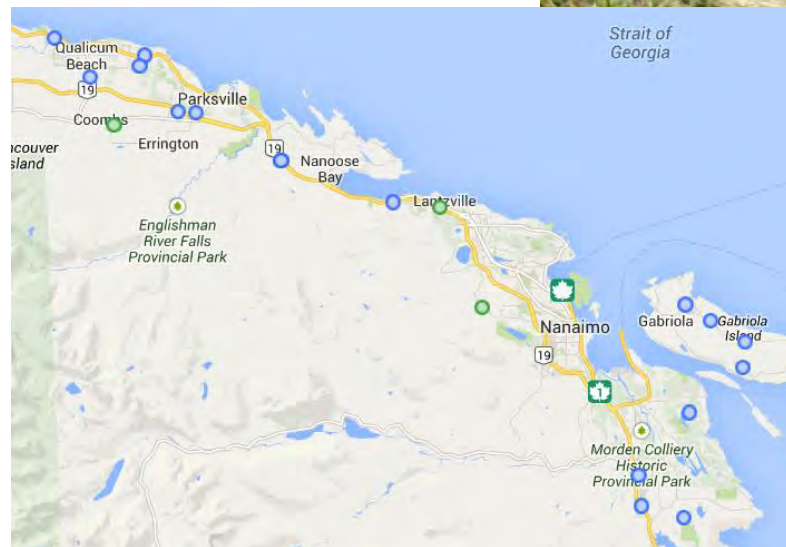
- What & Why
- How & Who

DWWP update: Program 2

Water Resources Inventory & Monitoring: Highlights

Provincial Observation
Well Network Expansion

Groundwater
monitoring



Volunteer Well Level
Monitoring

PRESENTATION

DWWP update: Program 2

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2. Water Budget

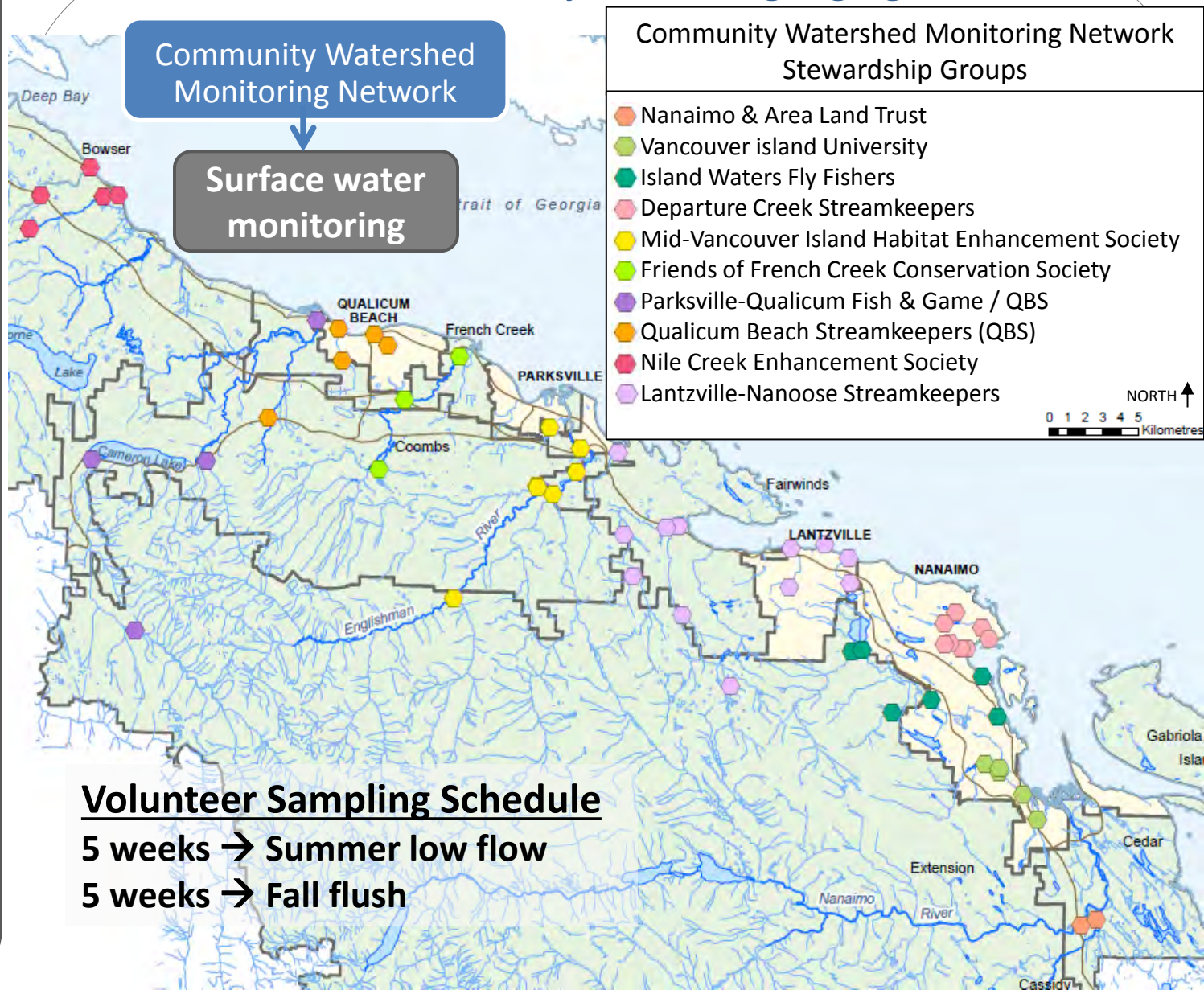
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Water Resources Inventory & Monitoring: Highlights



Volunteer Sampling Schedule

5 weeks → Summer low flow

5 weeks → Fall flush

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DWWP update: Program 2

Water Resources Inventory & Monitoring: Highlights

Community Watershed Monitoring Network



BRITISH COLUMBIA Ministry of Environment REGIONAL DISTRICT OF NANAIMO DRINKING WATER PROTECTION

With participation from: Mid Vancouver Island Habitat Enhancement Society, Qualicum Beach Streamkeepers, Pansville Fish & Game, Nile Creek Enhancement Society, Friends of French Creek, Nanaimo Area Land Trust, Harbour City River Stewards, Island Waters Fly Fishers and Vancouver Island University

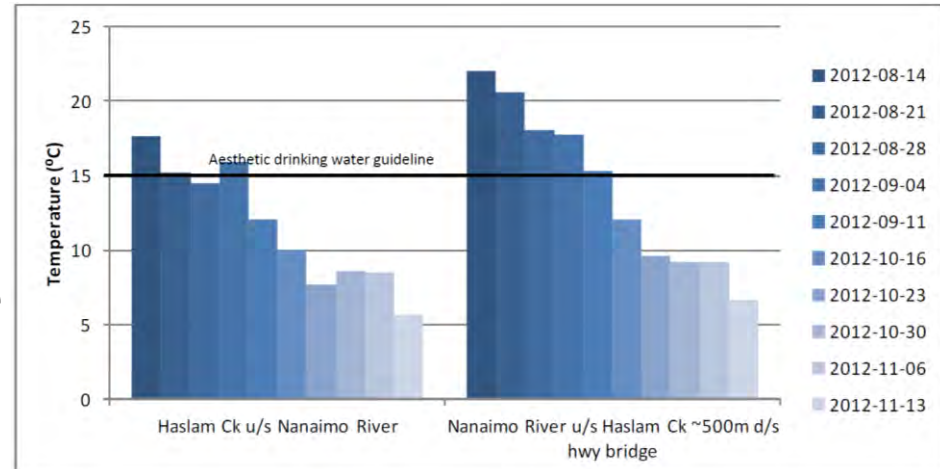
Regional District of Nanaimo
Community Watershed Monitoring Network
2012 Data Summary

Prepared by:
Rosie Barick
Environmental Impact Assessment Biologist
Environmental Protection Division
Ministry of Environment
2000-4 Leboeuf Rd
Nanaimo, BC V9T 6J9

www.dwwp.ca

Measurements

- Temperature
- Turbidity
- Dissolved Oxygen
- Specific Conductance



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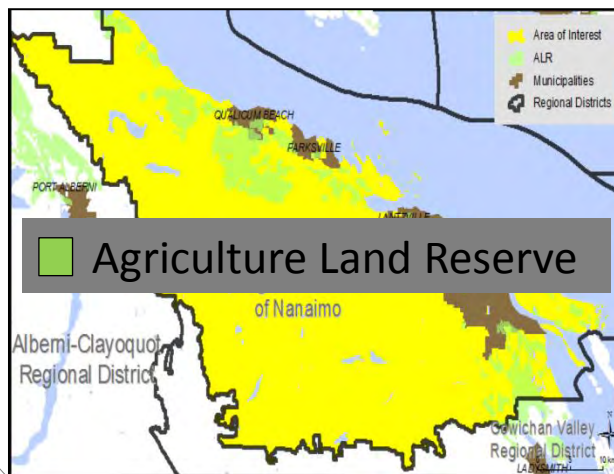
- What & Why
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DWWP update: Program 3

Land Use Planning & Development

Agricultural Water Demand Model



Yellow Point Development Permit Area



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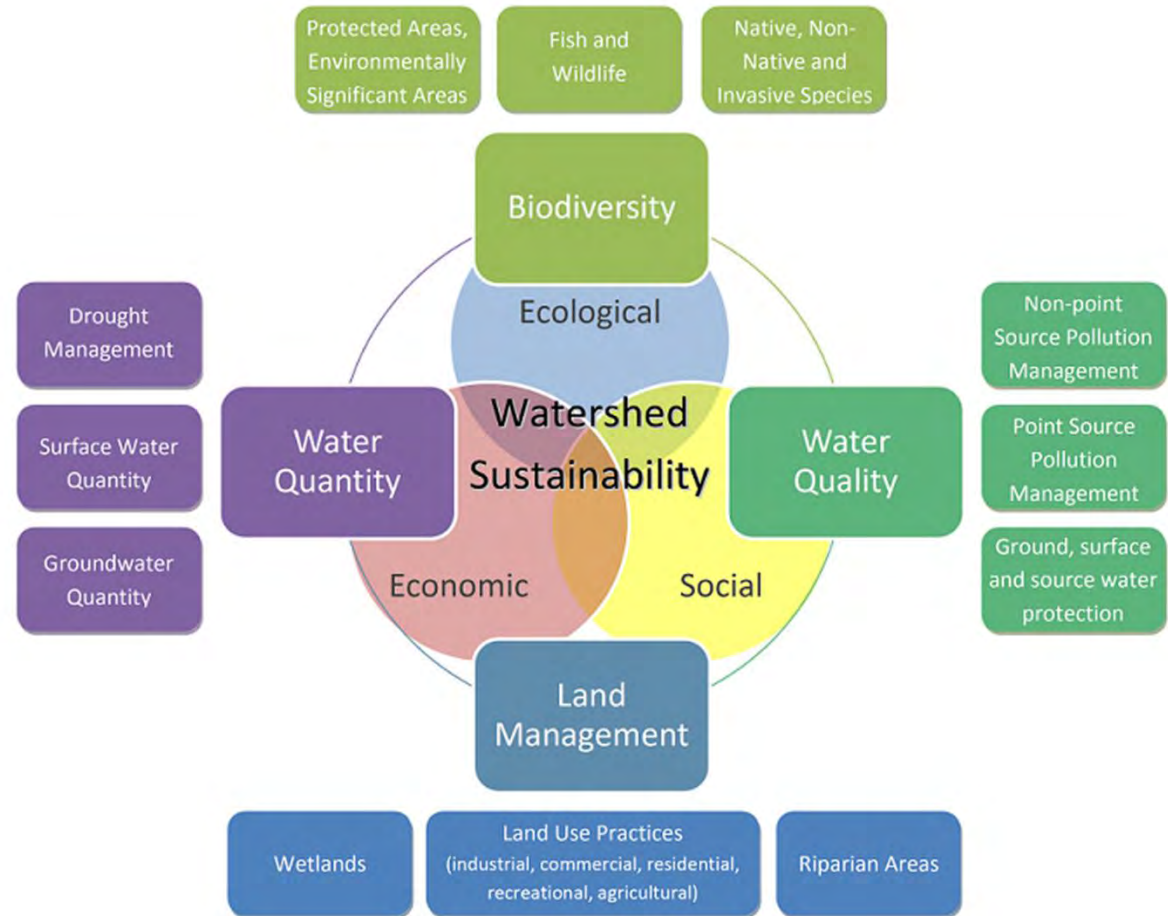
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DWWP update: Program 4

Watershed Management Planning



PRESENTATION

DWWP update: Program 5

1. DWWP update

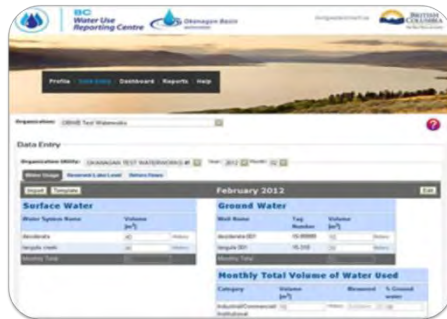
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Water Use Management

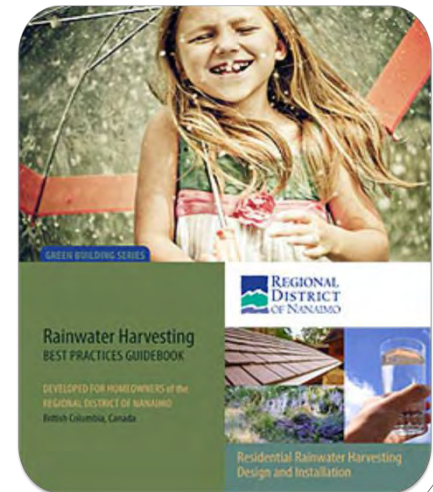
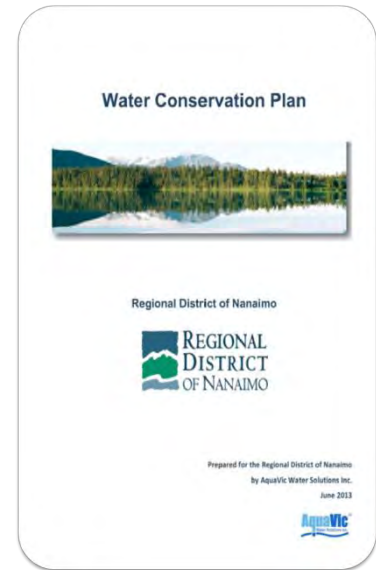
Water Conservation Plan

Toilet Replacement Rebate

Water Purveyor Working Group

Water Use Reporting Centre

Rainwater Harvesting Incentive & Guidebook



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DWWP update: Program 5

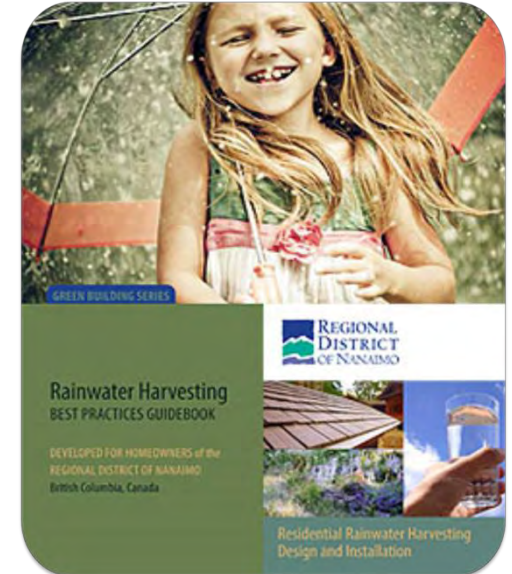
Water Use Management



\$750 rebate
for > 1000
imperial
gallons



Rainwater Harvesting Incentive & Guidebook



*Storing winter/spring
rainwater for summer usage
takes pressure off aquifers &
municipal supplies*

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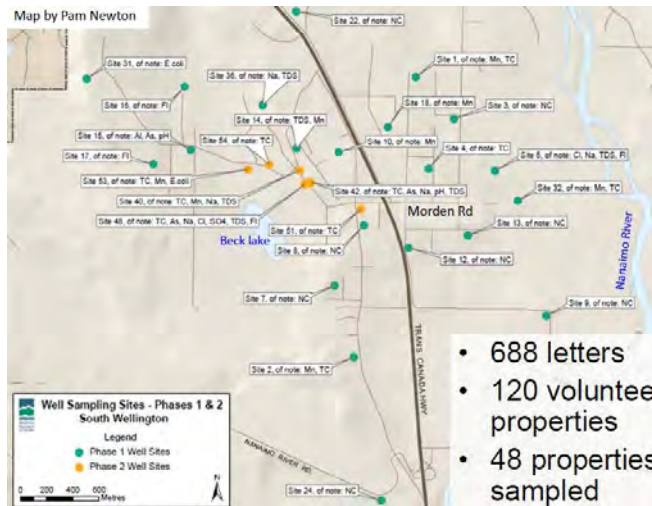
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DWWP update: Program 6

Water Quality Management



- 688 letters
- 120 volunteer properties
- 48 properties sampled

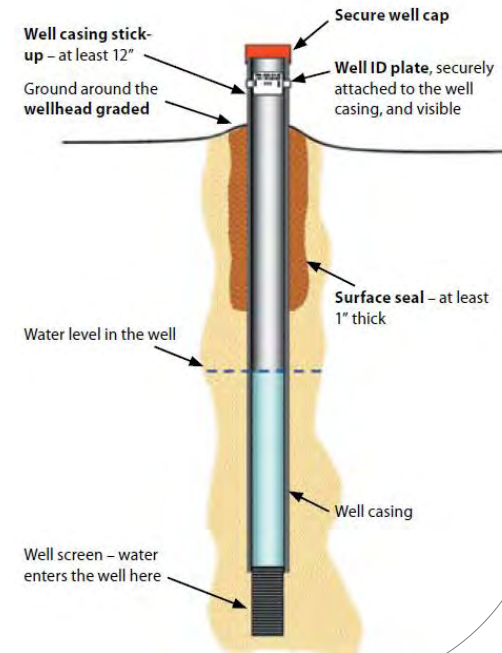


2011 Volunteer Well Water Quality Survey



Rural Water Quality Stewardship Program

No.	Rebate Item
1	Well Cap
2	Surface Seal
3	Well Casing Stick-up
4	Well deactivation
5	Water Quality Testing



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DWWP update: Program 7

Adapting to Climate Change



- **Sustainability** - ensure sustainable aquatic ecosystems with intact riparian vegetation and adequate instream flows.
- **Adaptability** - find ways to do more in-season management of water that is based on real time data.
- **Collaboration** - public processes at the watershed level that develop information and inform decision-making in a public way
- **Efficiency** - conservation of water and more efficient use

2. Water Budget Study



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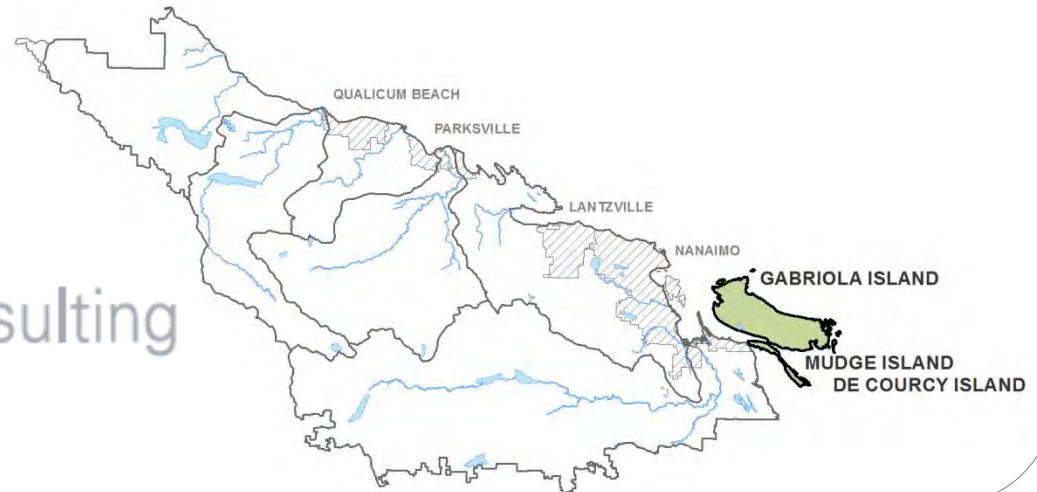
- What & Why
- How & Who



Water Budget Study

• Gabriola, Mudge, & Decourcey Water Budget Project Report

Prepared by:



• Vancouver Island Water Budget Project Report

Prepared by:



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Water Budget Study: Background

→ Project Goal

To improve understanding of regional water resources by:

- Identifying water stores
- Estimating how much water they hold
- Characterizing how water moves between the stores
- Identifying water stores under stress

→ Justification

The Water Budget Project was specifically developed to.....

- ✓ Meet the goal of the DWWP program:
[to ensure that we have a sufficient, safe and sustainable supply of water]
- ✓ Address the direction of the 2010 Snapshot Report:
[to ensure sufficient clean water for human, environmental, and economic needs]

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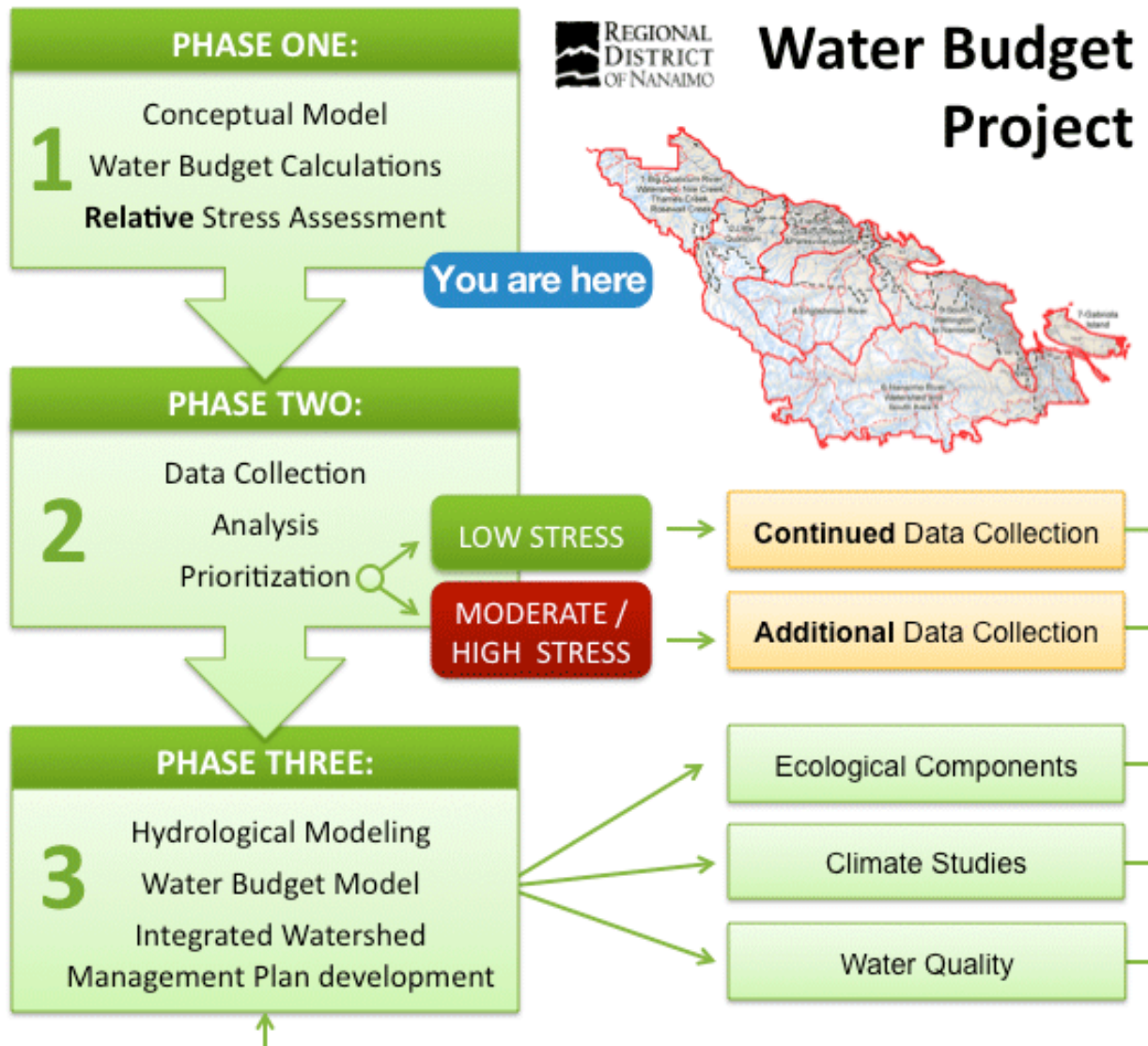
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Water Budget Study: Project overview



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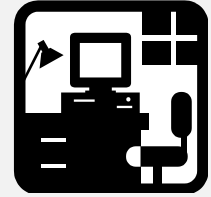


Water Budget Study: methodology

1.

Desk study:

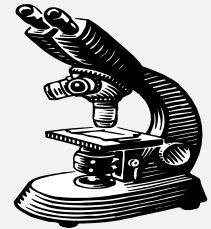
- resource mapping
- Data compilation



2.

Data collection:

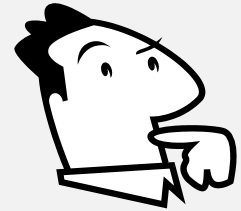
- Water level monitoring
- Pump tests
- Geological logging



3.

Conceptual model development

- Based on physical characteristics
- Current scientific understanding



4.

Water balance

$$= \text{INPUT} - \text{OUTPUT} + \Delta \text{STORAGE}$$

↓
(Rainfall, US gain)

↓
(ET, DS loss, abstraction)



5.

Stress assessment

- Low Stress → surplus
- Moderate Stress → balance
- High Stress → deficit



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Water Budget Findings: VI-WR1 conceptual model

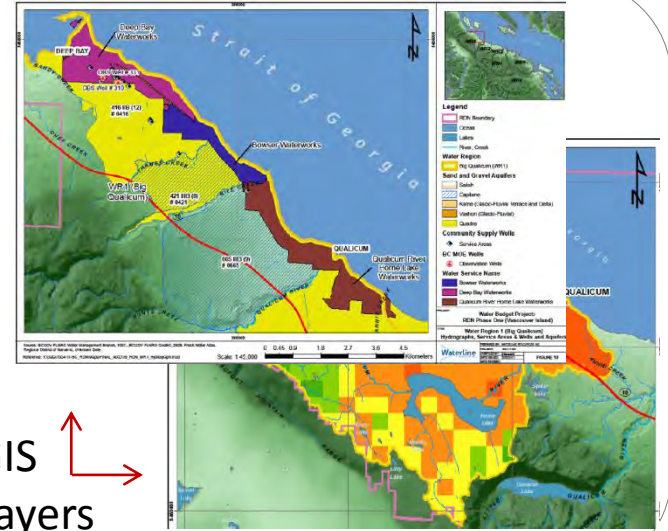
GIS based approach:

- Topography maps
- Climate data
- Land cover maps
- Geological maps
- Water level
- Aquifer properties

A

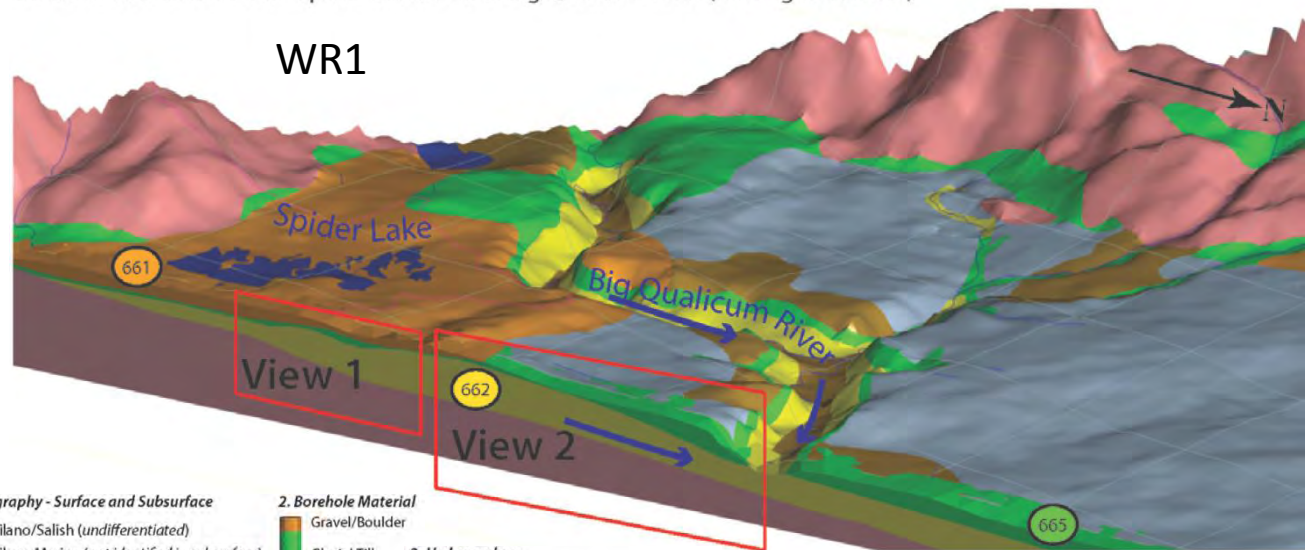
B

GIS Layers



3D Geomodel section from Spider Lakes area to Big Qualicum River (looking southwest)

C



1. Hydrostratigraphy - Surface and Subsurface

- Capilano/Salish (undifferentiated)
- Capilano Marine (not identified in subsurface)
- Vashon (Kame Delta)
- Vashon/Capilano (undifferentiated)
- Quadra Sand
- Pre-Quadra (not identified in above model)
- Bedrock/Colluvium

2. Borehole Material

- Gravel/Boulder
- Glacial Till
- Sand
- Water Level
- Silt/Clay
- Glacial Till
- Bedrock

3. Hydrogeology

- 661 Mapped Aquifer Number (Colour relates to Hydrostratigraphic Unit)
- Flow Direction
- Piezometric Line



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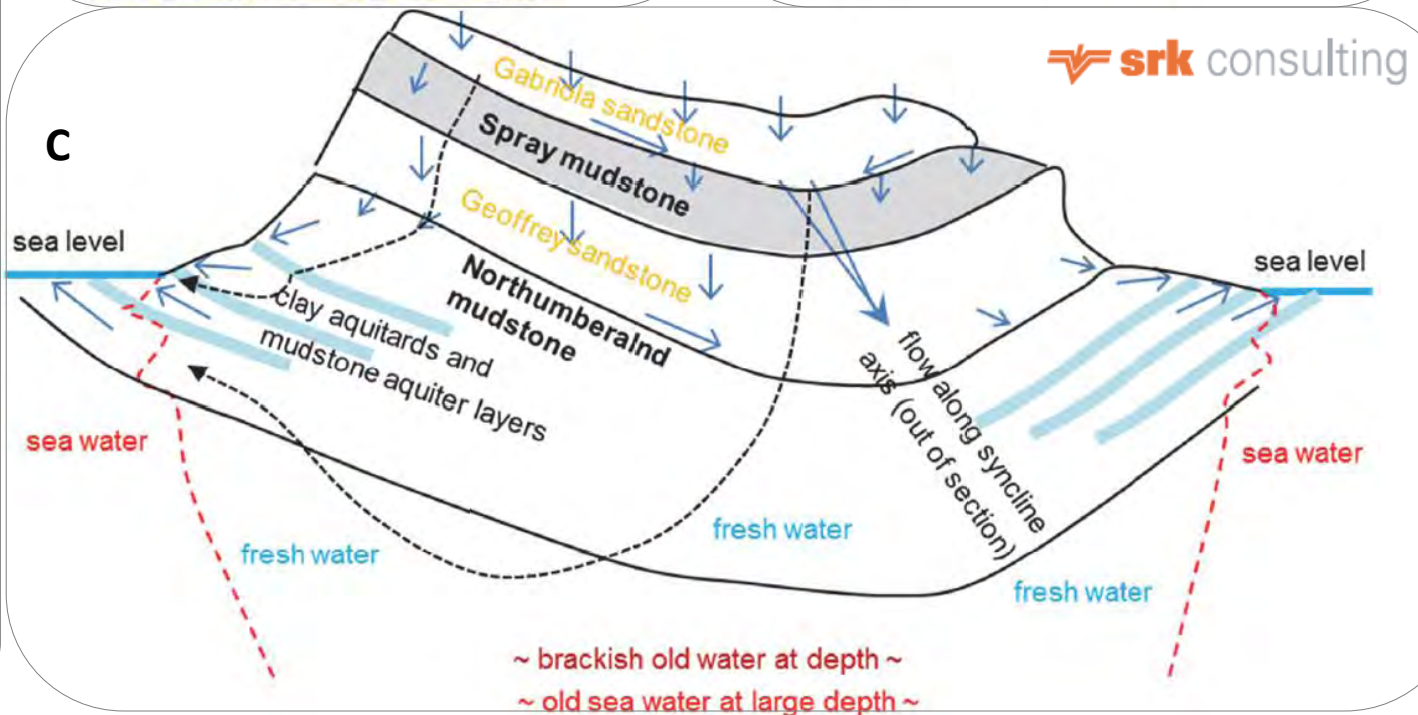
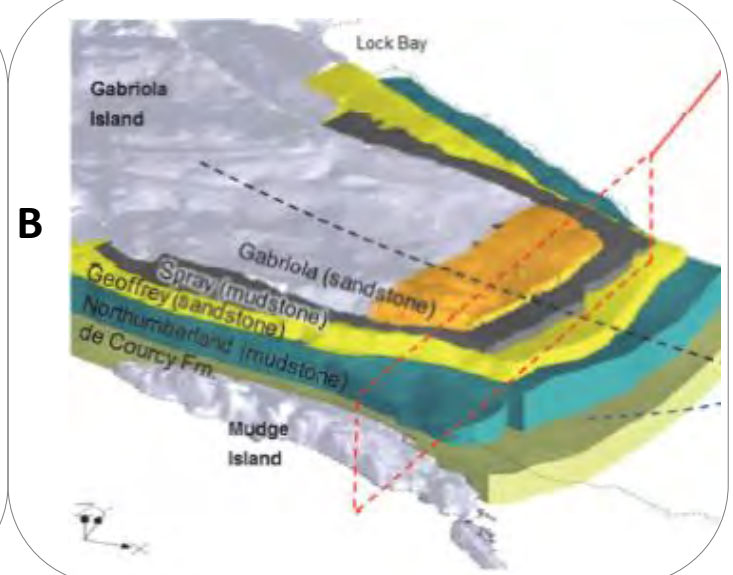
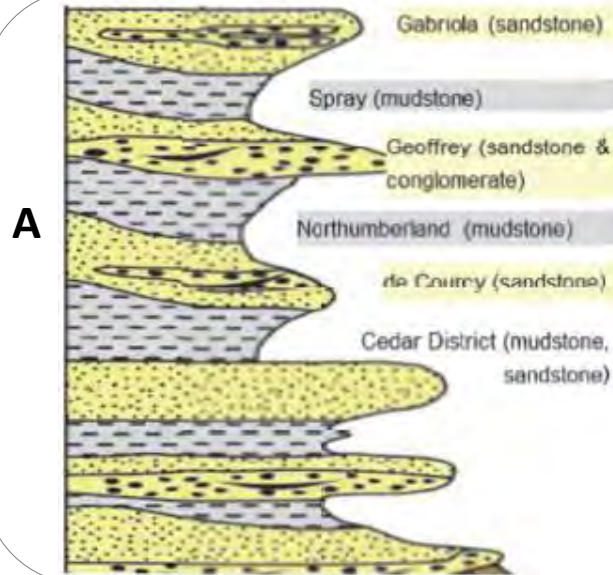
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Water Budget Findings: Gab conceptual model



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Findings: VI GW relative water stress

Water Region	Watershed or Aquifer Tag No.	Relative Stress Level	
Big Qualicum (BQ)	WR1	Nile Creek	Low
		Big Qualicum River	Low
		416	Low
		421	Moderate to High
		665	Low to Moderate
Little Qualicum (LQ)	WR2	662	Low to Moderate
		662	Moderate
		661	Low
		664	Moderate
		663	Low
French Creek (FC)	WR3	217	Moderate to High
		French Creek	High
		220	Low to Moderate
		216	High
		217	High
Englishman River (ER)	WR4	212	Moderate
		Englishman River	Moderate
		209	Low to Moderate
		220	High
		216	Moderate to High
		219	Low to Moderate
South Wellington to Nanoose (SW-N)	WR5	214	Low
		219	Low
		210	Moderate to High
		218	V. High
		213	Low
		215	Moderate to High
		166	Low
		211	V. High
		167	Low to Moderate
		Nanaimo River (NR)	WR6
160	Moderate to High		
161	Moderate to High		
162	High		
163	V. High		
164	Moderate to High		
165	Moderate		

43 Sub-regions

- 10 Low stress levels (WR1, 2, 4 & 5)
- 7 Low/Mod stress levels (WR1, 2, 4 & 5)
- 6 Mod stress levels (WR2, 3, 4 & 6)
- 11 Mod/High stress levels (WR1, 2, 4, 5 & 6)
- 6 High stress levels (WR3, 4, 5 & 6)
- 3 V.High stress levels (WR5 & 6)

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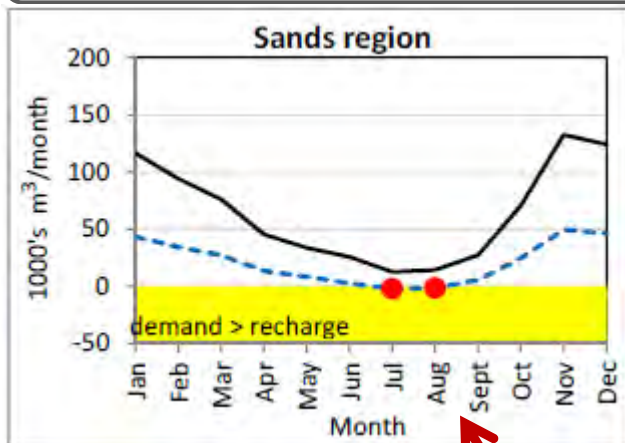
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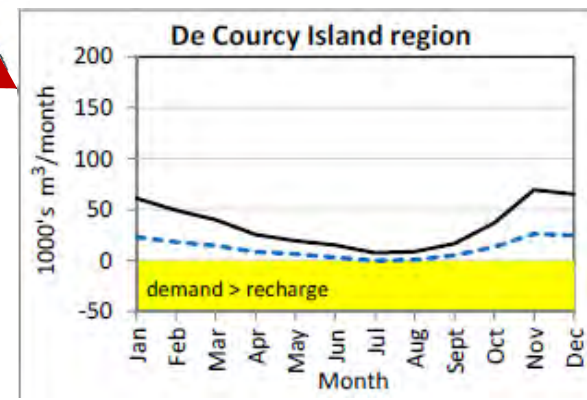
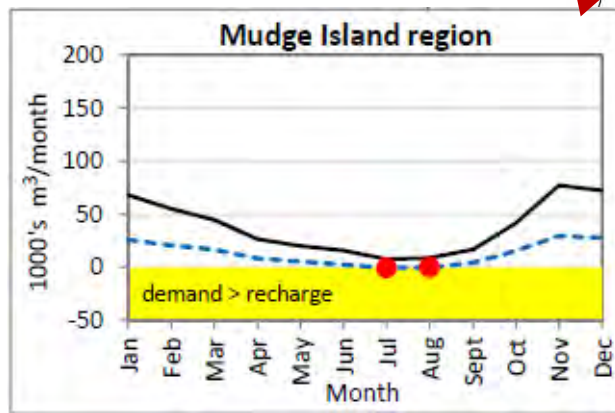
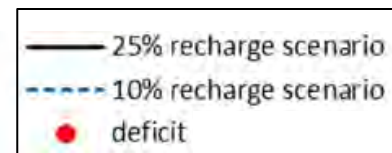
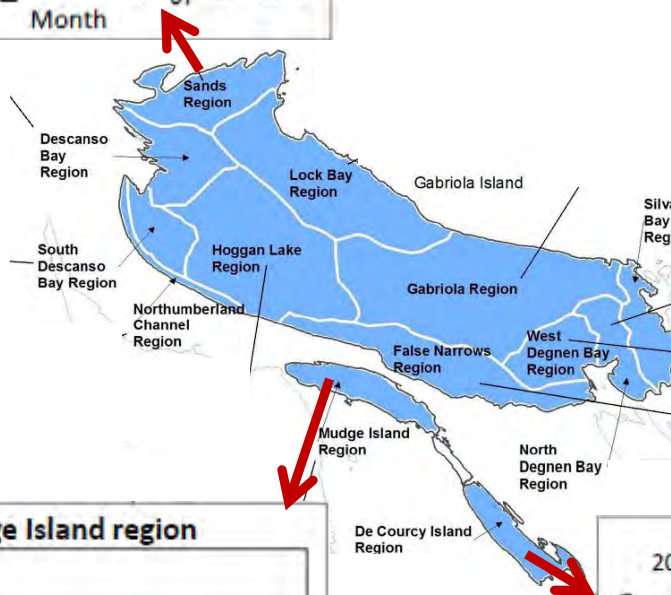


Findings: Islands monthly water stress



13 Sub-regions

- 5 deficit regions (10% RS) (Jul & Aug)
- 1 deficit region (10% RS) (Apr – Sept)
- 25% RS: 0 deficit regions



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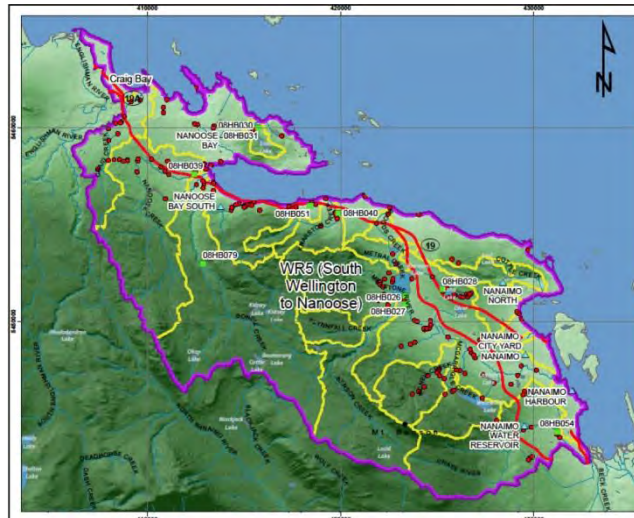
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Findings: Vancouver Island

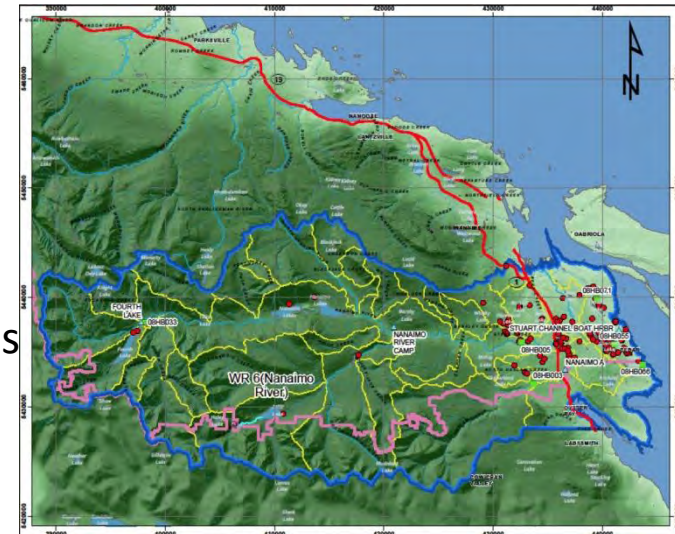
WR5: S. Wellington to Nanoose



- Third largest water region
- Area is approximately 322 km²
- Nine hydrometric stations
- Seven climate stations
- ~248 surface water diversion licenses
- ~1685 wells

- Largest water region
- Area is approximately 939 km².
- Five hydrometric stations
- Four climate stations
- ~359 surface water diversion licenses
- ~2688 wells

WR6: Nanaimo River



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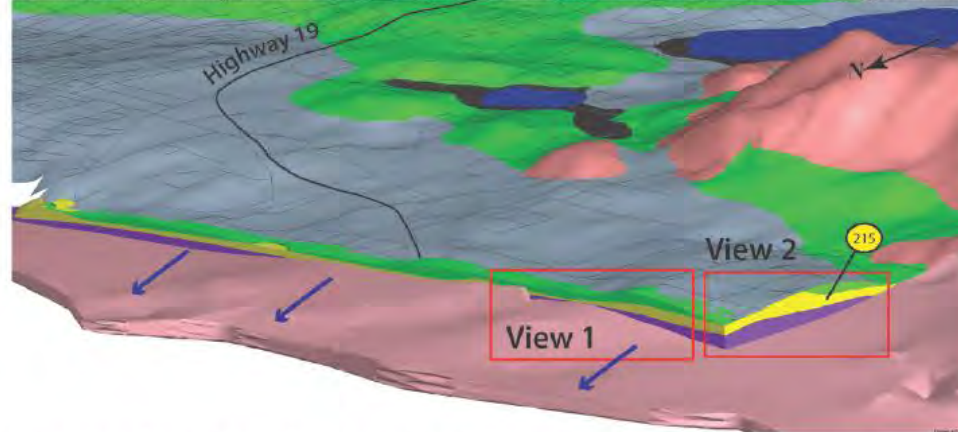
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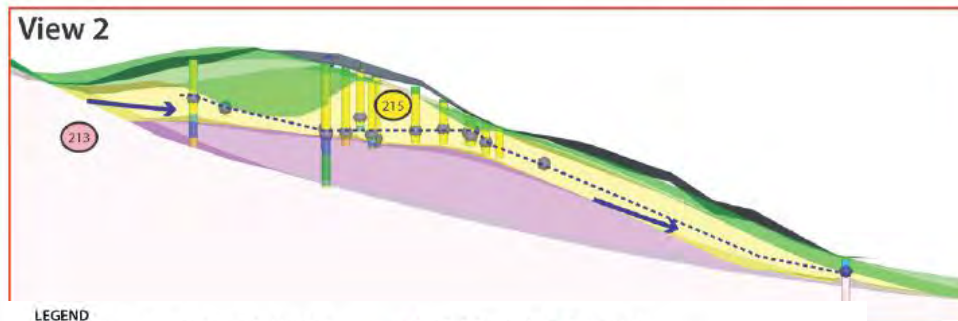
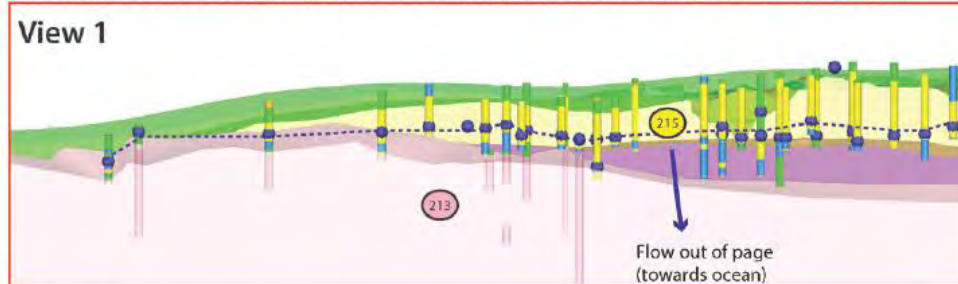


Findings: Vancouver Island

3D Geomodel section through Lantzville area, showing overburden thickness and bedrock surface model (looking southeast)



Close-up view of 3D model showing borehole materials and transparent Geovolumes (approximately 100m-thick slice)



LEGEND

1. Hydrostratigraphy - Surface and Subsurface

- Capilano/Salish (undifferentiated)
- Capilano Marine (not identified in subsurface)
- Vashon (Glacial Fluvial)
- Vashon/Capilano (undifferentiated)
- Quadra Sand
- Pre-Quadra
- Bedrock/Colluvium

2. Borehole Material

- Gravel/Boulder
- Glacial Till
- Sand
- Water Level
- Silt/Clay
- Glacial Till
- Bedrock

3. Hydrogeology

- 215 Mapped Aquifer Number
- 213 (Colour relates to Hydrostratigraphic Unit)
- Flow Direction
- Piezometric Line

WR5: S. Wellington to Nanoose

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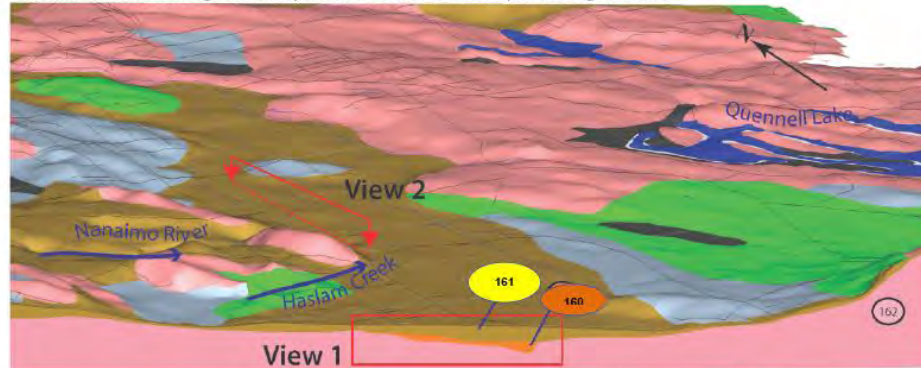
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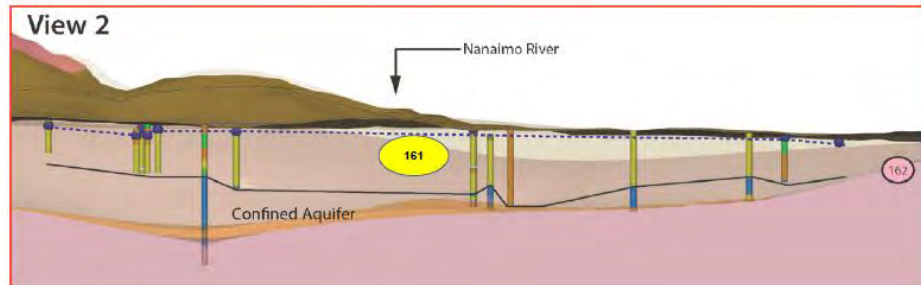
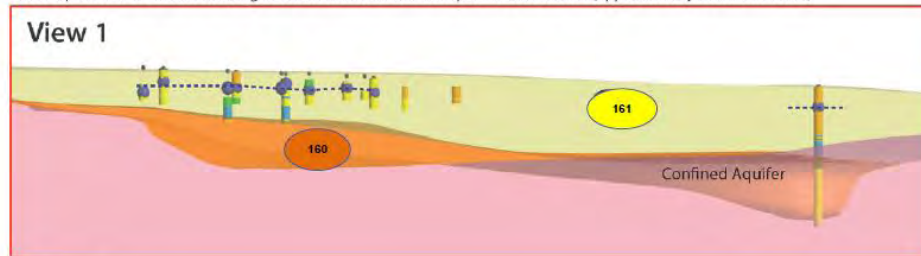


Findings: Vancouver Island

3D Geomodel section through the Cassidy area south of the Nanaimo Airport (looking northeast)



Close-up view of 3D model showing borehole materials and transparent Geovolumes (approximately 200m-thick slice)



LEGEND

1. Hydrostratigraphy - Surface and Subsurface

	Capilano/Salish (undifferentiated)
	Capilano Marine (not identified in subsurface)
	Vashon (Cassidy Aquifer)
	Vashon/Capilano (undifferentiated)
	Quadra Sand (not in model above)
	Pre-Quadra (not in model above)
	Bedrock/Colluvium

2. Borehole Material

	Gravel/Boulder
	Glacial Till
	Sand
	Water Level
	Silt/Clay
	Glacial Till
	Bedrock

3. Hydrogeology

	216 Mapped Aquifer Number
	200 (Colour relates to Hydrostratigraphic Unit)
	Flow Direction
	Piezometric Line

WR6: Nanaimo River

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Findings: Vancouver Island

Stress Assessments

(Based on Summer Conditions)

$$\frac{\text{Demand (OUT)}}{\text{Supply (IN)}}$$

Surface Water

$$\text{Surface Water Stress (\%)} = \frac{\text{Consumptive Demand} + \text{Minimum Conservation Flow}}{\text{Natural Water Supply} + \text{Storage}} \times 100$$

Groundwater

$$\text{Aquifer Stress (\%)} = \frac{\text{GW}_{\text{out}}}{\text{GW}_{\text{in}}} \times 100$$

- 0-25% = Low Stress **Blue**
- 25-50% = Low to Moderate Stress **Green**
- 50-75% = Moderate Stress **Yellow**
- 75-100% = Moderate to High Stress **Brown**
- 100-150% = High Stress **Red**
- >150 % = Very High Stress **Red**

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Findings: Vancouver Island

Stress Assessments

Surface Water

$$\text{Surface Water Stress (\%)} = \frac{\text{Consumptive Demand} + \text{Minimum Conservation Flow}}{\text{Natural Water Supply} + \text{Storage}} \times 100$$

IN: estimated river flow

IN: Licensed storage for managed reservoirs & Average water level variation on natural lakes and wetlands

Watershed	Average Natural River Flow Supply (million m ³)	Storage (million m ³)	Conservation Flow (10% of MAD) (million m ³)	Licensed Demand (million m ³)	Allocation Stress	Stress Level
Nanoose Creek	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.02	107%	High

OUT: 10% of average annual discharge (flow)

OUT: industrial, municipal, domestic, agricultural

$$\frac{0.02 + 0.7}{0.6} \rightarrow \frac{0.72}{0.6} \rightarrow 1.2 * 100 \rightarrow 120\%$$

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Findings: Vancouver Island

Stress Assessments

Groundwater

$$\text{Aquifer Stress (\%)} = \frac{\text{GWout}}{\text{GWin}} \times 100$$

IN: recharge from rainfall + seepage from overlaying aquifer + lateral recharge

Aquifer Tag No.	Aquifer Lithology	Potential Groundwater-Surface water or Aquifer to Aquifer Interaction	MOE Obs Well	Seas. Fluc.	Long Term Fluc.	WL Trend (up or down)	Total Est. AQ. Rec. (TRin) (Rp/l + Rmb)	Est. Ann. Disch to Cr. & Down Grad Aquifer (Tc out)	Ground Water Use Estimate (ANTHout)	Total Out [TcOut + ANTHout]	Stress Anal. % GW Use of the avail. AQ. Rec.	Relative Stress Assess.
			ID	(m)	(m)	U/D	(m ³ /yr)		(m ³ /yr)	(m ³ /yr)	(%)	Lo, Mod, Hi
219	Quadra	Nanoose Creek, Ocean	392, 393	?	?	L	1.6E+08	1.56E+07	2.8E+06	1.83E+07	11	Lo

OUT: loss to downstream creek or aquifer + human demand (abstractions)

$$\frac{((1.56E + 07) + (2.8E + 0.6))}{(1.6E + 08)} \rightarrow \frac{(1.83E + 07)}{(1.6E + 08)} \rightarrow 0.11 * 100 \rightarrow 11\%$$

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Findings: Vancouver Island

WR5: S. Wellington to Nanoose

Table 46: WR5 (SW-N) – Relative Surface Water Stress Assessment Results

Watershed	Average Natural River Flow Supply (million m ³)	Storage (million m ³)	Conservation Flow (10% of MAD) (million m ³)	Licensed Demand (million m ³)	Allocation Stress	Stress Level
Nanoose Creek	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.02	120%	High
Millstone River	0.67	4.07	2.21	0.9	66%	Moderate
Chase River	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	82%	Moderate to High

Table 50: Summary of Water Budget and Stress Analysis – WR5 (SW-N)

Aquifer Tag No.	Aquifer Lithology	Potential Groundwater-Surface water or Aquifer Interaction	MOE Obs Well	Seas. Fluc.	Long Term Fluc.	WL Trend (up or down)	Total Est. AQ. Rec. (TRin) (Rp/l + Rmb)	Est. Ann. Disch to Cr. & Down Grad Aquifer (Tc out)	Ground Water Use Estimate (ANTHout)	Total Out [TcOut + ANTH _{out}]	Stress Anal. % GW Use of the avail. AQ. Rec.	Relative Stress Assess.
			ID	(m)	(m)	U/D	(m ³ /yr)		(m ³ /yr)	(m ³ /yr)	(%)	Lo, Mod, Hi
219	Quadra	Nanoose Creek, Ocean	392, 393	?	?	L	1.6E+08	1.56E+07	2.8E+06	1.83E+07	11	Lo
214	NG	Ocean	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.2E+05	0.00E+00	4.4E+02	4.40E+02	0	Lo
210	Buttle Lake Group - Fourth Lake Formation & Mount Hall Gabbro	Nanoose Creek, downgrad Fault Contact & NG	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.1E+06	2.45E+06	3.2E+05	2.77E+06	89	Mod-Hi
218	Benson Fm, IP, VG	Ocean	394	?	?	?	2.0E+06	4.06E+06	2.7E+05	4.33E+06	212	V. High
213	VG	Coal Works and Ocean	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.4E+07	4.12E+05	7.2E+05	1.13E+06	8	Lo
215	Quadra	Ocean	340, 232	1.6, 3.0	5, 7	D/L	6.3E+07	6.05E+07	4.4E+05	6.09E+07	97	Mod-Hi
166	VG & NG	Radial Flow to Long Lk., Dep. Bay, Neck Pt. etc... Ocean	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.2E+06	0.00E+00	0.0E+00	0.00E+00	0	Lo
211	VG & NG	Underground Coal Works	388	10.0	?	precip	3.8E+06	9.18E+06	2.3E+06	1.15E+07	306	V. High
167	Capitiano	Benson Fm	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.6E+07	1.77E+07	0.0E+00	1.77E+07	49	Lo-Mod

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Findings: Vancouver Island

WR6: Nanaimo River

Table 57: WR6 (NR) - Surface Water Stress Analysis

Watershed	Average Natural River Flow Supply (million m ³)	Storage (million m ³)	Conservation Flow (10% of MAD) (million m ³)	Licensed Demand (million m ³)	Allocation Stress	Stress Level	Actual Demand (million m ³)	Actual Stress
Nanaimo River	62.2	64.2	45.8	51.5	76%	Moderate to High	15.5	48%

Table 61: Summary of Aquifer Stress Analysis – WR6 (NR)

Aquifer Tag No.	Aquifer Lithology	Potential Groundwater-Surface water or Aquifer to Aquifer Interaction	MOE Obs Well	Seas. Fluc.	Long Term Fluc.	WL Trend (up or down)	Total Est. AQ. Rec. (TRin) (Rp/I + Rmb)	Est. Ann. Disch to Cr. & Down Grad Aquifer (Tc out)	Ground Water Use Estimate (ANTHout)	Total Out [TcOut + ANTHout]	Stress Anal. % GW Use of the avail. AQ. Rec.	Relative Stress Assess.
			ID	(m)	(m)	U/D	(m ³ /yr)		(m ³ /yr)	(m ³ /yr)	(%)	Lo, Mod, Hi
160	Vashon	NR	228	4, 4.5	0	L	1.26E+07	7.84E+06	2.7E+03	7.8E+06	62	Mod-Hi
161	Capilano	NR	330, 312	0, 3.5	9, 6	Aban., D/L	1.26E+08	1.05E+08	2.0E+07	1.2E+08	99	Mod-Hi
162	NG	NR, Ocean	337, 315, 390	7, 15	5, 10	D/L	1.30E+07	3.31E+06	1.1E+07	1.4E+07	110	Hi
163	Quadra	Ocean	?	?	?	?	2.87E+05	1.14E+06	3.1E+05	1.4E+06	502	V.Hi
164	NG	NR	?	?	?	?	1.11E+06	5.05E+03	8.5E+05	8.6E+05	77	Mod-Hi
165	NG	NR	?	?	?	?	3.20E+06	4.13E+05	1.8E+06	2.2E+06	68	Mod

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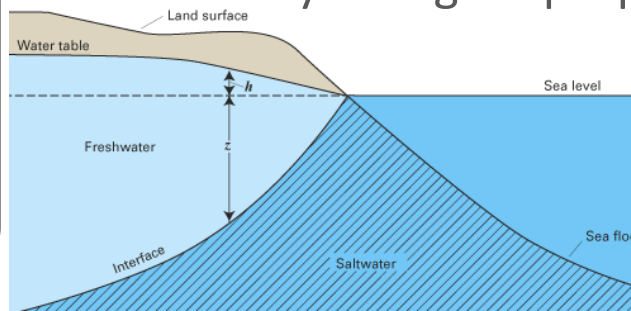


Findings: data gaps

Author recommendations:

1. Mandatory **well log** submission
2. Standardization of **aquifer testing**
3. Increase **well observation** network
4. Reactivation of **stream gauging** (WSC)
5. Increase **saline intrusion monitoring**
6. Improve Water Budget **calculation parameters**

- Gabriola → water use data from survey
- Hydrological properties



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Conclusion



The Phase One Water Budgets provide the most comprehensive collation of information on the region's water resources that has been made available to date

- Results are **purely conceptual** and not intended for water management decision making or policy development
- Large degree of **uncertainty** due to lack of data
- Highlights data gaps and need for **increased monitoring**
- Stepping stone for the future!



For more details

and to

download the complete reports

VISIT:

www.rdnwaterbudget.ca



Welcome!

The RDN Water Budget Project is a series of studies commissioned by the Regional District of Nanaimo (RDN) to examine the relationship between surface and groundwater, current water demands, and the long-term impacts of climate change.

The RDN is divided into seven Water Regions.

A Water Budget report was produced for the 6 RDN Water Regions on Vancouver Island, and a separate Water Budget Report was produced for Water Region 7, which covers the Gulf Island portion of the RDN.



Learn more about the Project

These Phase 1 Water Budget assessments provide a preliminary indication of the level of stress on RDN water regions and mapped aquifers. Further investigations into actual water availability and water use are required.

What's New

- Public Info Session in Nanaimo - Oct. 17
- Public Info Session in Parksville - Oct. 10
- Public Info Sessions

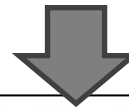
Recently Posted

- Are you a Geology buff? If you find geology as fascinating as we do, check out the 2012 report by Read more >
- Why do we need a DWWP Program? Through the Drinking Water & Watershed Protection (DWWP) program, we are working to learn more Read more >
- We all live in a watershed Watersheds are places we call home. A watershed is an area of land that catches Read more >

Topics

- Drinking Water & Watershed Protection program Geology
- Islands Nanaimo Parksville Public Info Sessions reports
- Vancouver Island watershed

Report Download



Water Budget Project: RDN Phase One (Gabriola, DeCourcy & Mudge Islands)

Report Prepared for
Regional District of Nanaimo



Report Prepared by
SRK consulting
SRK Consulting (Canada) Inc.
ICR010.000
April 2013





now
what?

tomorrow

yesterday

3. Integrated Watershed Management Planning



DRINKING WATER
WATERSHED
PROTECTION

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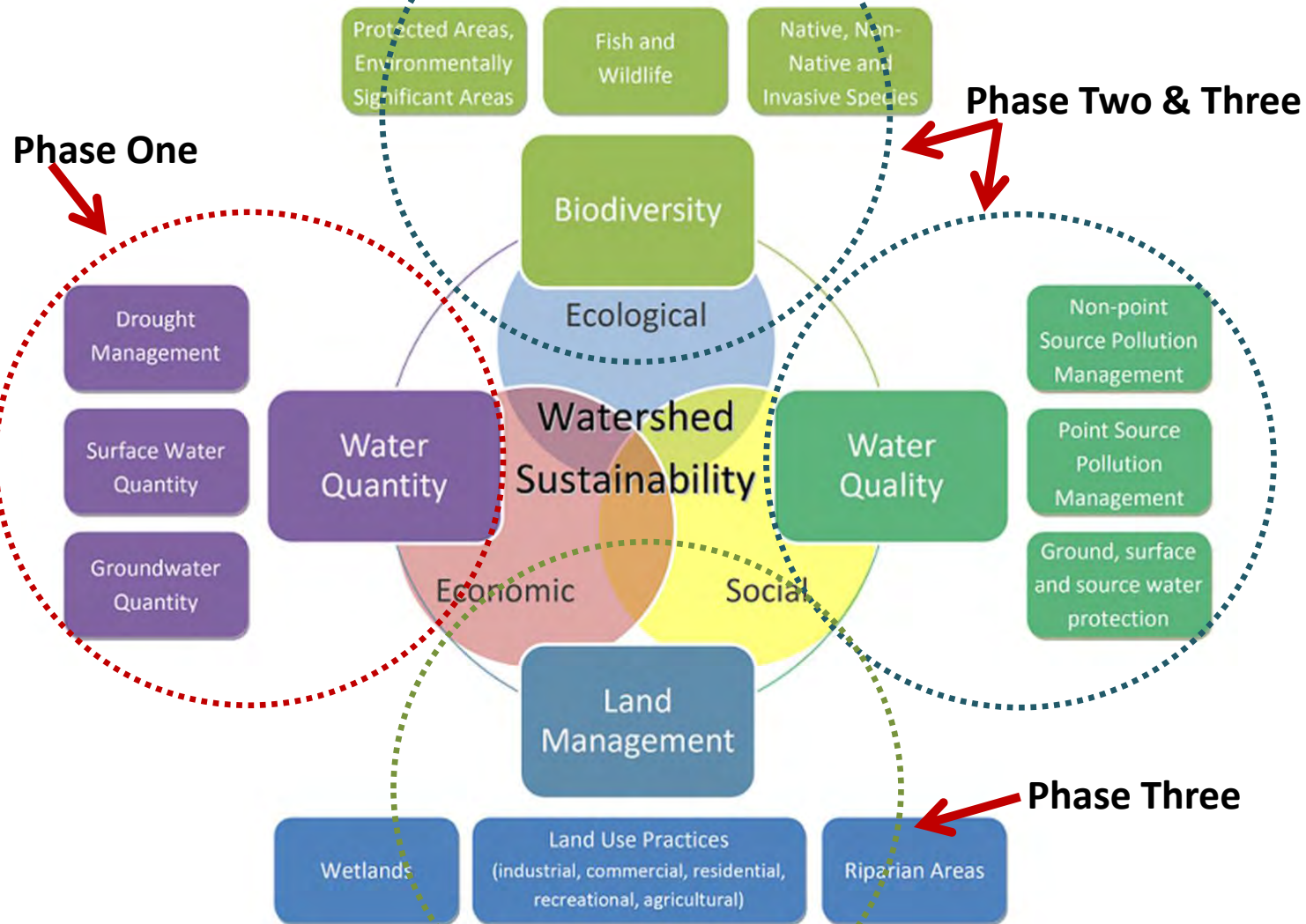
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Integrated Watershed Management Planning

WHAT is a Integrated Watershed Management Plan?



It considers all human and environmental aspects of a watershed

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Integrated Watershed Management Planning

WHY is it needed?

- Land use activities such as forestry, mining, agriculture, urbanization, fisheries and recreation all impact water resources



- Water resource problems are reaching global proportions; how we manage our water and how our neighbors manage theirs has an impact on all of us



- There is a wide variety of processes that affect the hydrological cycle; only managing one aspect is mismanagement. A holistic approach is the only way forward

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Integrated Watershed Management Planning

HOW? *What does a planning framework include?*

1. Identification of **river basin areas** (water regions)
2. Identification of **water resources** (surface and ground water)
3. Identification of **measurement** parameters (chemical/ecological/social)
4. Identification of **protected areas** (forests, parks, fisheries)
5. Assess **current state** (i.e. poor, good, high) → **WHAT**
6. Reasons for **not achieving** good status → **WHY**
7. **Action plan** to achieve good status/improve → **HOW**



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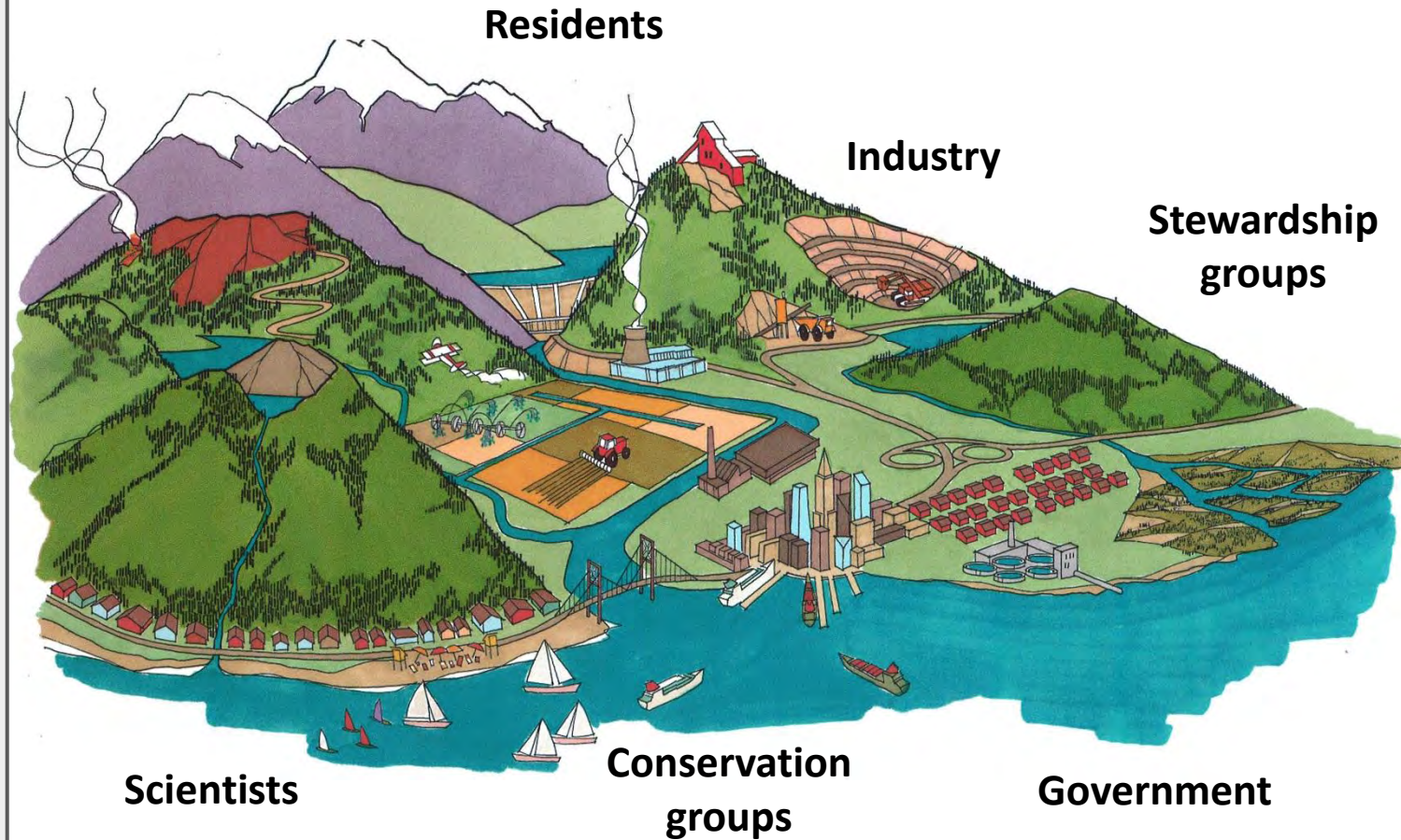
3. Watershed Management

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- How & Who



Integrated Watershed Management Planning

WHO?



A key component to the success of these plans is public input...you live in the watershed! You know it best



Where do we go from here?



In your opinion:

- what are the priority watershed issues?
- who is responsible for watershed management?
- what do you think the DWWP program should focus on?



DRINKING WATER
WATERSHED
PROTECTION

Thank You!

